

1hr 45 mins

Answer both questions

Total marks: 70

Section A: Family

Family

Question No 1

1. Around the world there are many different forms of marriage, one of which is polygamy. Marriage today is not necessarily forever and many will end in divorce. Many people will also choose to never get married.

- (a) What is meant by the term 'polygamy'? [2]
- (b) Describe two cultural variations in marriage, apart from polygamy. [4]
- (c) Explain how divorce has been made easier in many countries in modern industrial societies. [6]
- (d) Explain why cohabitation is increasing in modern industrial societies. [8]
- (e) To what extent are households replacing the family? [15]

Question No 2

The extended family is found mainly in traditional societies. Family units tend to be smaller in modern industrial societies, although a modified form of the extended family survives.

- (a) What is meant by the term 'extended family'?[2]
- (b) Describe two ways how extended family is usually associated with more traditional ways of life [4]
- (c) Explain the factors have led to the decline of the extended family in modern industrial societies [6]
- (d) Explain the changes in the relationship between husband and wife [8]
- (e) Assess the claim there exists a modified form of the extended family in modern industrial societies [15]